

# chapter 1

⚠ This is a preview of the draft version of the quiz

<b>Quiz Type</b>	Graded Quiz
<b>Points</b>	78
<b>Assignment Group</b>	Assignments
<b>Shuffle Answers</b>	No
<b>Time Limit</b>	No Time Limit
<b>Multiple Attempts</b>	No
<b>View Responses</b>	Always
<b>Show Correct Answers</b>	Immediately
<b>One Question at a Time</b>	No

Due	For	Available from	Until
-	Everyone	-	-

Preview

Score for this quiz: 0 out of 78 \*

Submitted Apr 19 at 9:49pm

This attempt took less than 1 minute.

**Unanswered** **Question 1** 0 / 1 pts

A parent's love and what they want for their child(ren) is universal across most cultures.

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**Correct Answer**

True

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False

**Unanswered** **Question 2** 0 / 1 pts

Changes in the way that we think, understand, and reason about the world is the domain of social-emotional development.

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True

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**Correct Answer**

False

**Unanswered** **Question 3** 0 / 1 pts

Families take many different forms, but are responsible for the \_\_\_\_\_ of their children.

Correct Answer

- socialization
- empathy
- culture
- academic skills

Unanswered

#### Question 4

0 / 1 pts

Focusing on one's strengths in therapy is known as positive psychology?

Correct Answer

- True
- False

Unanswered

#### Question 5

0 / 1 pts

For which type of inquiry is the *Occupational Outlook Handbook* most useful?

Correct Answer

- finding a doctor for a child
- finding where to apply for jobs
- seeking training that is necessary for a particular career
- seeking information about children's rights in the legal system

Unanswered

#### Question 6

0 / 1 pts

If a neighborhood is safer, a child is more likely to spend time outside of their home.

Correct Answer

- True
- False

Unanswered

#### Question 7

0 / 1 pts

If we say that there is no one right way to raise a child, we are endorsing the principle of \_\_\_\_\_.

Correct Answer

- multilinearity
- longitudinally
- equifinality

constructivism

Unanswered

### Question 8

0 / 1 pts

In the context of school, children learn academic skills, such as writing, reading, and math for about 6.5 hours a day.

Correct Answer

True

False

Unanswered

### Question 9

0 / 1 pts

In this textbook, the feature that is designed to help you understand the evolution of scientific thinking on a given topic is the \_\_\_\_\_.

true/false questions

Correct Answer

Journey of Research feature

Active Learning feature

chapter summaries

Unanswered

### Question 10

0 / 1 pts

One reason to study child development is to \_\_\_\_\_.

prove that being raised by two parents is more beneficial for development

pass along cultural traditions and values

establish a child's identity

Correct Answer

be able to use the information to improve the lives of children

Unanswered

### Question 11

0 / 1 pts

Promoting the optimal development of children and adolescents is a primary goal of professionals who work in the field of education.

Correct Answer

True

False

Unanswered

### Question 12

0 / 1 pts

The Annie E. Casey Foundation and The Future of Children are both \_\_\_\_\_.

Correct Answer

- organizations that devote resources to informing legislators and the public about issues that affect children
- multi-national corporations that raise funds to support worthy causes related to children
- educational think tanks that work toward the implementation of educational reform
- organizations that oversee the publication and dissemination of research conducted by independent researchers

Unanswered

### Question 13

0 / 1 pts

The *Occupational Outlook Handbook* described "pay" as the \_\_\_\_\_.

Correct Answer

- average salary earned in that particular career
- duties and responsibilities one has in this career
- amount of people currently employed in the career
- professional organizations that support and advocate the people working in that career

Unanswered

### Question 14

0 / 1 pts

The emotional bond that develops between an infant and their caregivers during the first year of life is called

Correct Answer

- affective regulation.
- attachment.
- active niche picking.
- scaffolding.

Unanswered

### Question 15

0 / 1 pts

The mission of the *Annie E. Casey Foundation* is “to strengthen families, build stronger communities and ensure access to opportunity.”

Correct Answer

- True
- False

Unanswered

### Question 16

0 / 1 pts

We tend to notice things that we expect to see and to disregard things that we aren't expecting. This tendency is called \_\_\_\_\_.

a generalization fallacy

Correct Answer

- a perceptual bias
- niche picking
- sample bias

Unanswered

### Question 17

0 / 1 pts

When looking at the biological changes in the body during development, we are referring to the \_\_\_\_\_ changes of development.

Correct Answer

- physical
- cognitive
- social-emotional
- neurological

Unanswered

### Question 18

0 / 1 pts

When we talk about the impact of culture or socioeconomic status on child development, we are looking at the \_\_\_\_\_ of development.

Correct Answer

- contexts
- domains
- variables
- content

Unanswered

### Question 19

0 / 1 pts

\_\_\_\_\_ includes the experiences we have and the learning that occurs as we move through development.

Correct Answer

- Nurture
- Nature
- Qualitative change
- Quantitative change

Unanswered

### Question 20

0 / 1 pts

\_\_\_\_\_ includes the influence of what we bring to development as a result of our genetic inheritance.

Correct Answer

- Nurture
- Nature
- Qualitative change
- Quantitative change

Unanswered

### Question 21

0 / 1 pts

A child who is very active and enjoys the challenge of competing with others will be more likely to join an athletic team at school than to join the chorus or the French Club. This is an example of \_\_\_\_\_.

Correct Answer

- scaffolding
- cultural transmission
- multifinality
- niche-picking

Unanswered

### Question 22

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Children's lives are affected by those who interact directly with them. However, even more children are affected by laws, policies, and programs established at a national or local level. Describe two programs that have had a major impact on children's lives.

Your Answer:

Unanswered

### Question 23

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Describe how a child plays an active role in his or her own development.

Your Answer:

Unanswered

### Question 24

0 / 1 pts

Most of your life you have heard people say that you can't teach an old dog new tricks. When you hear this you should remember that \_\_\_\_\_.

- you shouldn't expect too much from older people
- there are enough anecdotal stories to support this statement so we can believe it
- this is a bit of folk wisdom that needs to be tested scientifically before we accept it
- people would only say this if the idea had been supported by a substantial amount of scientific evidence

Correct Answer

Unanswered

### Question 25

0 / 1 pts

Research conducted by Dr. Walter Gilliam resulted in an increase in the number of mental health consultants available to work with preschool children. Dr. Gilliam's research had this impact because \_\_\_\_\_.

- it used a large, representative sample of preschool children
- his research was published in a well-respected scientific journal
- his research convinced legislators to create social policy that provided these services
- everyone recognizes that early childhood is the most important period in development

Correct Answer

Unanswered

### Question 26

0 / 1 pts

The Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) Program is an example of \_\_\_\_\_.

- development in context
- social policy in action
- development intervention
- anti-bias programming

Correct Answer

Unanswered

### Question 27

0 / 1 pts

The quality of the caregiving that you received while growing up is an example of \_\_\_\_\_ and your potential ability to learn how to use language is an example of \_\_\_\_\_.

nature; nature

nurture; nurture

nature; nurture

Correct Answer

nurture; nature

Unanswered

### Question 28

0 / 1 pts

The rapid increase in height that adolescents experience when they go through the adolescent growth spurt is an example of a(n) \_\_\_\_\_.

stage theory

Correct Answer

quantitative change

qualitative change

equifinality

Unanswered

### Question 29

0 / 1 pts

What can you correctly conclude when you read that research has found that playing violent video games is associated with aggressive behavior in children?

Correct Answer

As a group, children who play violent video games are more likely to behave aggressively than children who don't play violent video games.

Children should not be allowed to play violent video games.

Boys should not be allowed to play violent video games.

Children who play violent video games will behave aggressively.

Unanswered

### Question 30

Not yet graded / 1 pts

What is developmental psychopathology? How do the concepts of *equifinality* and *multifinality* relate to the study of developmental psychopathology?

Your Answer:



Unanswered

**Question 31**

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following is the best example of a qualitative change in development?

- Children grow taller but also become heavier as they get older.
- Older children have larger vocabularies than younger children.
- Children can run faster and farther as they get older.

Correct Answer

- Adolescents become more systematic in the way they go about solving problems.

Unanswered

**Question 32**

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following would be the most helpful resource for a student who is looking for information on careers working with children and families?

- Occupational Outlook Handbook* prepared by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
- The Consumer Price Index* prepared by the Department of Labor
- The Annual Report on the Well-Being of Children* prepared by the Forum on Child and Family Statistics
- The Dynamics of the American Workforce Report* prepared by the Department of Labor

Correct Answer

Unanswered

**Question 33**

0 / 1 pts

You can become a critical thinker about research in child development if you \_\_\_\_\_.

- seek out divergent opinions from credible sources on topics that interest you
- rely upon your own life experiences because they are your best source of information
- reject ideas that are new or different from the way we have thought about a topic in the past
- agree with what most people think about a topic

Correct Answer

Unanswered

**Question 34**

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Your friend tells you "I was spanked when I was a child and I turned out all right, so I plan to do the same with my children". How would you find and evaluate information to tell whether this is a good idea?

Your Answer:

Unanswered

**Question 35**

0 / 1 pts

A family's socioeconomic status is important because it largely determines the amount of resources the family will have to support their children's development.

Correct Answer

- True
- False

Unanswered

### Question 36

0 / 1 pts

Among children who suffer early deprivation, we see a variety of developmental outcomes. Some children do quite well, but others are more negatively affected. This is the principle of \_\_\_\_\_.

Correct Answer

- multifinality
- constructivism
- determinism
- functionality

Unanswered

### Question 37

0 / 1 pts

At which period of development do motor skills develop such as walking and crawling?

- early childhood stage
- adolescent stage
- infant stage

Correct Answer

- toddler stage

Unanswered

### Question 38

0 / 1 pts

Because a science is an organized body of knowledge \_\_\_\_\_.

- there must be consensus about the accuracy of new information before it can be added to that body of knowledge
- we should only trust new information that comes from people who have a great deal of experience in the field
- all information that enters that body of knowledge must apply across the board to everyone

Correct Answer

- it changes over time as new and more accurate information is added to our understanding

Unanswered

**Question 39**

0 / 1 pts

Characteristics such as anxiety, shyness, and aggression tend to be \_\_\_\_\_.

- unstable over time, but often find the same form of expression
- stable over time, as reflected in the same expression of these traits

Correct Answer

- stable over time, but how these characteristics are expressed changes
- unstable over time, and often takes different forms of expression

Unanswered

**Question 40**

0 / 1 pts

Child therapy and family therapy are two ways to try to \_\_\_\_\_.

- prevent problems from developing

Correct Answer

- address existing problems
- develop social policies that support children and families
- identify problems before they become serious

Unanswered

**Question 41**

0 / 1 pts

Children in the middle childhood stage learn about their physical and social world through play, such as playing doctor or house with one another.

- True

Correct Answer

- False

Unanswered

**Question 42**

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Compare and give an example of how both early and later development in childhood and adolescence impact how we develop as adults.

Your Answer:

Unanswered

**Question 43**

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Describe the difference between continuous and discontinuous change in child development.

Your Answer:

Unanswered

**Question 44**

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Describe three domains of development and explain how they interact.

Your Answer:

Unanswered

**Question 45**

0 / 1 pts

Development is a mixture of both nature and nurture.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

**Question 46**

Not yet graded / 1 pts

How does the discipline of child development explain the role of nature and nurture in influencing life outcomes?

Your Answer:

Unanswered

**Question 47**

0 / 1 pts

If one is independent, unique, and competitive, they are more likely from an individualistic culture.

Correct Answer

True

False

Unanswered

**Question 48**

0 / 1 pts

It is appropriate to generalize results from one study to other populations similar to the sample used in it.

Correct Answer

True

False

Unanswered

**Question 49**

0 / 1 pts

It is easier to remember ideas that challenge your expectations than to remember those that fit your expectations.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

**Question 50**

0 / 1 pts

It is important that scientific findings can be replicated. This means that \_\_\_\_\_.

the conclusions can be generalized to a large group of people

Correct Answer

others have been able to repeat the research with the same or similar results

the results have been able published in a well-respected research journal

other scientists must review the research and agree that it was correctly done and that the conclusions are warranted

Unanswered

**Question 51**

0 / 1 pts

Jean Piaget said that we should see children as active participants in their own development.

Correct Answer

True

False

Unanswered

**Question 52**

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Many people believe that the study of child development is just "all common sense." Is this true? Why or why not?

Your Answer:

Unanswered

**Question 53**

0 / 1 pts

Once a problem that is having a negative effect on a child's development is identified, help often comes in the form of a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ program.

associate's

Correct Answer

- intervention
- educational
- self-actualization

Unanswered

**Question 54**

0 / 1 pts

Socioeconomic status (SES) is an important context for development because it \_\_\_\_\_.

Correct Answer

- is related to the amount of resources that a family has to support their children's development
- allows us to easily classify the families that we study
- is a family characteristic that is stable and does not change over time
- has different meanings depending upon the culture in which it occurs

Unanswered

**Question 55**

0 / 1 pts

Stage theories describe \_\_\_\_\_.

Correct Answer

- qualitative changes
- long-term changes
- significant changes
- physiological changes

Unanswered

**Question 56**

0 / 1 pts

Teen parents are particularly able to benefit from intervention programs that provide information on child development because they are \_\_\_\_\_ than older parents.

Correct Answer

- more open and receptive to new ideas
- more likely to have larger families
- less likely to know what to expect of children
- less impressionable

Unanswered

**Question 57**

0 / 1 pts

Testing your knowledge about the topics after you have read the chapter will challenge your initial ideas.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

### Question 58

0 / 1 pts

The Critical Thinking features in this book are intended to help you \_\_\_\_\_.

develop a better understanding of how theory relates to practice

correct any mistaken preconceptions you bring with you to the course

Correct Answer

engage with the material, relate it to your life experiences, and integrate new ideas with old ones

use the scientific method to test your own ideas about development

Unanswered

### Question 59

0 / 1 pts

The basic process of the brain is an example of physical development.

Correct Answer

True

False

Unanswered

### Question 60

0 / 1 pts

The conclusion drawn from the positive youth development movement was that there \_\_\_\_\_.

is a straight line in development from early attachment relationships to the nature of adult relationships

is a linear line in development from adolescent romantic relationships to adult relationships

Correct Answer

are a set of developmental assets that support optimal development for all children

are no credible links between early attachment and positivity

Unanswered

### Question 61

0 / 1 pts

The field of developmental psychopathology \_\_\_\_\_.

searches for the genetic cause of the problems we see in development

Correct Answer

sees behavioral and emotional disorders as distortions of normal development

identifies the source of problem behavior in children's early learning experiences

- focuses on the consequences of maladaptive behavior

Unanswered

**Question 62**

0 / 1 pts

The importance of the peer review process is that \_\_\_\_\_.

- everyone has an equal chance of getting their research published in a journal

Correct Answer

- the research has been reviewed by professionals who are knowledgeable about the topic before the research is published

- research findings are published in multiple journals so that the results are widely disseminated

- only well-established ideas will appear in the research literature

Unanswered

**Question 63**

0 / 1 pts

The physical, cognitive and social-emotional domains of development \_\_\_\_\_.

- continually interact with each other so that development in one domain impacts and influences development in the other domains

- develop in ways that are largely independent of each other

- are linked together in such a way that advances in one domain hold back development in other domains

- are so co-mingled that we cannot talk about development in the different domains separately

Unanswered

**Question 64**

0 / 1 pts

The reason that each chapter in this text starts with a True/False quiz is that \_\_\_\_\_.

- most important questions in the field of child development have very simple answers

- information about child development changes so rapidly that textbooks cannot keep up with the changes

Correct Answer

- many of the findings in the field of child development are not what people might intuitively believe

- if you do very well on the quiz, you know that you don't need to read the chapter

Unanswered

**Question 65**

Not yet graded / 1 pts

The socioeconomic status of a child's family plays an important role in children's development. Describe several factors related to socioeconomic status that affect a child's academic achievement.



Your Answer:

Unanswered

**Question 66**

0 / 1 pts

The theory of behaviorism views the child as a(n) \_\_\_\_\_.

active explorer of the environment who creates his or her own understanding of the world

Correct Answer

passive recipient of the attempts of others to control the child's behavior

active participant in the process of producing his or her own development

force that actively shapes the behavior of the adults in the child's life

Unanswered

**Question 67**

0 / 1 pts

The way that children can process information changes as they get older. This is a \_\_\_\_\_.

quantitative change in development

Correct Answer

qualitative change in development

accumulative change in development

transactive change in development

Unanswered

**Question 68**

0 / 1 pts

Understanding that children who are victims of abuse can have many different long-term outcomes that can include depression but also resiliency and healing means that you understand the concept of \_\_\_\_\_.

Correct Answer

multifinality

equifinality

psychopathway

convergence

Unanswered

**Question 69**

0 / 1 pts

Understanding that depression may result from biological and genetic processes, but also from early traumatic experiences means that you understand the concept of \_\_\_\_\_.

multifinality

Correct Answer

- equifinality
- psychopathway
- convergence

Unanswered

Question 70

0 / 1 pts

We should not generalize the findings from a study to the general population unless \_\_\_\_\_.

- the research agrees with your personal experiences
- the findings apply to every individual who was in the study
- longitudinal research has tracked the individuals over time

Correct Answer

- the sample is representative of the group we want to understand

Unanswered

Question 71

0 / 1 pts

When parents have a good understanding of how their children are developing, they are better at \_\_\_\_\_.

- diagnosing their illnesses
- providing physical contact to their children
- understanding information provided by the pediatrician

Correct Answer

- using more effective parenting strategies

Unanswered

Question 72

0 / 1 pts

When we consider how a child's characteristics, such as their age, gender, or ethnicity, impact on their development, we are \_\_\_\_\_.

- searching for universal patterns of behavior
- examining the resiliency that children bring to their development

Correct Answer

- looking at how individual differences modify general patterns of development
- identifying the predictable stages of development that children move through

Unanswered

Question 73

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following describes the understanding of the process of development?

- Development at the earliest stages are more important for later development.
- Development looks only at later stages as being the most important aspects of developmental traits.
- Development is reliant only on the biological aspects of one's life to determine how they will develop.
- Development is seen as a process in which each stage lays a foundation for the stages that follow.

Correct Answer

Unanswered

#### Question 74

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following statements reflects the benefit of the WIC program?

- Participation in the program helps determine social policy helping others in child development research.
- Participation in the program is associated with mental health advocates providing care to children and adolescence.
- Participation in the program is associated with a reduced risk of having a low birth weight or premature baby.
- Participation in the program is associated with additional income to pregnant women.

Correct Answer

Unanswered

#### Question 75

0 / 1 pts

Which statement is true about cross-cultural research?

- It has shown that there is nothing in development that is truly universal.
- It finds that stage theories apply equally well in any culture that we study.
- It has shown that early development is very similar across cultures, but that later development shows great diversity.
- It finds both universal processes that apply across cultures as well as important cultural differences.

Correct Answer

Unanswered

#### Question 76

0 / 1 pts

You can have confidence in information that you find in scientific journals because \_\_\_\_\_.

- all of the information is new
- a lot of people believe the information
- articles typically go through a peer review process before they are published
- the people who write scientific articles have university degrees

Correct Answer

Unanswered

**Question 77**

0 / 1 pts

You should be careful about gathering information about child development from too many sources because it will only result in confusion.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

**Question 78**

0 / 1 pts

You should know something about the qualifications of people who present themselves as experts on child development before you accept what they are saying.

True

Correct Answer

False

Quiz Score: 0 out of 78